

प्रदेश लोक सेवा आयोग

गण्डकी प्रदेश

प्रदेश/स्थानिय प्रशासन सेवा, विविध समूह, कम्प्युटर इन्जिनियर पद सातौं तहको खुला प्रतिस्पर्धात्मक परीक्षाको पाठ्यक्रम यस पाठ्यक्रम योजनालाई दुई चरणमा विभाजन गरिएको छः

प्रथम चरण: लिखित परीक्षा (Written Examination)

पूर्णाङ्क: २००

द्वितीय चरण: (क) सामूहिक परीक्षण (Group Test)

पूर्णाङ्क: १०

(ख) अन्तर्वार्ता (Interview)

पूर्णाङ्क: ३०

परीक्षा योजना (Examination Scheme)

प्रथम चरण : लिखित परीक्षा (Written Examination)

पूर्णाङ्क : २००

पत्र	विषय	खण्ड	पूर्णाङ्क	उतीर्णाङ्क	परीक्षा प्रणाली		प्रश्नसंख्या X अङ्क	समय
प्रथम	General Subject	Part I: General Awareness & General Reasoning Test	१००	४०	वस्तुगत (Objective)	बहुवैकल्पिक प्रश्न (MCQs)	५० प्रश्न X १ अङ्क	१ घण्टा ३० मिनेट
		Part II: General Technical Subject					५० प्रश्न X १ अङ्क	
द्वितीय	Technical Subject		१००	४०	विषयगत (Subjective)	छोटो उत्तर लामो उत्तर	२ प्रश्न X ५ अङ्क ७ प्रश्न X १० अङ्क १ प्रश्न X २० अङ्क	३ घण्टा

द्वितीय चरण : सामूहिक परीक्षण (Group Test) र अन्तर्वार्ता (Interview)

पूर्णाङ्क : ४०

पत्र / विषय	पूर्णाङ्क	उतीर्णाङ्क	परीक्षा प्रणाली	समय
सामूहिक परीक्षण (Group Test)	१०		सामूहिक छलफल (Group Discussion)	३० मिनेट
अन्तर्वार्ता (Interview)	३०		बोर्ड अन्तर्वार्ता (Board Interview)	-

द्रष्टव्यः

- लिखित परीक्षाको माध्यम भाषा नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी अथवा नेपाली र अंग्रेजी दुवै हुनेछ ।
- प्रथम पत्र र द्वितीय पत्रको लिखित परीक्षा छुट्टाछुट्टै हुनेछ ।
- वस्तुगत बहुवैकल्पिक (Multiple Choice) प्रश्नहरूको गलत उत्तर दिएमा प्रत्येक गलत उत्तर बापत २० प्रतिशत अंक कट्टा गरिनेछ । तर उत्तर नदिएमा त्यस बापत अंक दिइने छैन र अंक कट्टा पनि गरिने छैन ।
- बहुवैकल्पिक प्रश्नहरू हुने परीक्षामा कुनै प्रकारको क्याल्कुलेटर तथा विद्युतीय उपकरण (Calculator & Electronic Devices) प्रयोग गर्न पाइने छैन ।
- विषयगत प्रश्नहरूको हकमा तोकिएको अंकको एउटा लामो प्रश्न वा एउटै प्रश्नका दुई वा दुईभन्दा बढी भाग (Two or more parts of a single question) वा एउटा प्रश्न अन्तर्गत दुई वा बढी टिप्पणीहरू (Short notes) सोध्न सकिनेछ ।
- द्वितीय पत्रमा (विषयगत प्रश्न हुनेका हकमा) प्रत्येक खण्डका लागि छुट्टाछुट्टै उत्तरपुस्तिकाहरू हुनेछन् । परीक्षार्थीले प्रत्येक खण्डका प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर सोही खण्डको उत्तरपुस्तिकामा लेख्नुपर्नेछ ।

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- प्रदेश/स्थानिय प्रशासन सेवा, विविध समूह, कम्प्युटर इन्जिनियर पद सातौं तहको खुला प्रतिस्पर्धात्मक परीक्षाको पाठ्यक्रम
७. यस पाठ्यक्रम योजना अन्तर्गतका पत्र/विषयका विषयवस्तुमा जे-सुकै लेखिएको भए तापनि पाठ्यक्रममा परेका कानून, ऐन, नियम तथा नीतिहरू परीक्षाको मिति भन्दा ३ महिना अगाडी (संशोधन भएका वा संशोधन भई हटाइएका वा थप गरी संशोधन भई) कायम रहेकालाई यस पाठ्यक्रममा परेको सम्झनु पर्दछ ।
 ८. प्रथम चरणको परीक्षाबाट छनौट भएका उम्मेदवारहरूलाई मात्र द्वितीय चरणको परीक्षामा सम्मिलित गराइनेछ ।
 ९. यसभन्दा अगाडि लागू भएका माथि उल्लिखित सेवा, समूहका पाठ्यक्रम खारेज गरिएको छ ।
 १०. पाठ्यक्रम लागू मिति: २०८२/११/१२

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प्रथम पत्र (Paper I): General Subject

Part (I) :- General Awareness & General Ability Test (50 Marks)

1. **General Awareness and Contemporary Issues (25 ×1 Mark = 25 Marks)**
 - 1.1 Physical, socio-cultural and economic geography and demography of Nepal
 - 1.2 Major natural resources of Nepal
 - 1.3 Geographical diversity, climatic conditions, and livelihood & lifestyle of people
 - 1.4 Notable events and personalities, social, cultural and economic conditions in modern history of Nepal
 - 1.5 Current periodical plan of Nepal
 - 1.6 Information on sustainable development, environment, pollution, climate change, biodiversity, science and technology
 - 1.7 Nepal's international affairs and general information on the UNO, SAARC & BIMSTEC
 - 1.8 The Constitution of Nepal (From Part 1 to 5 and Schedules)
 - 1.9 Governance system and Government (Federal, Provincial and Local)
 - 1.10 Provisions of civil service act and regulation relating to constitution of civil service, organisational structure, posts of service, fulfillment of vacancy and code of conduct
 - 1.11 Functional scope of public services
 - 1.12 Public Service Charter
 - 1.13 Concept, objective and importance of public policy
 - 1.14 Fundamentals of management : planning, organizing, directing, controlling, coordinating, decision making, motivation and leadership
 - 1.15 Government planning, budgeting and accounting system
 - 1.16 Major events and current affairs of national and international importance
2. **General Reasoning Test (25 ×1 Mark = 25 Marks)**
 - 2.1 **Logical Reasoning (9×1 Mark = 9 Marks)**

Verbal Ability, Alphanumeric Series, Reasoning Analogies, Classification, Coding-Decoding, Order & Ranking, Distance & Directions, Analytical and Logical Reasoning, Assertion and Reason, Statement and Conclusion, InputOutput, Venn- diagram
 - 2.2 **Numerical Reasoning (8×1 Mark = 8 Marks)**

Arithmetic Series, Analogy, Classification, Arithmetical Reasoning, Fraction. Percentage, Ratio, Average, Profit & Loss, Time & Work, Date & Calender, Data Sufficiency, Data Interpretation & Data Verification
 - 2.3 **Spatial Reasoning (8×1 Mark = 8 Marks)**

Figure Series, Figure Analogy, Figure Classification, Figure Matrix, Pattern Completion, Embedded Images, Image Formation & Analysis, Mirror and Water Images, Cubes and Dices, Paper Folding & Cutting

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Part (II) : - General Technical Subject (50 Marks)

Section A- 34 %

1. Computer Networks

- 1.1 Protocol stack, switching
- 1.2 Link Layer: services, error detection and correction, multiple access protocols, LAN addressing and ARP (Address Resolution Protocol), Ethernet, CSMA/CD multiple access protocol, Hubs, Bridges, and Switches, Wireless LANs, PPP (Point to Point Protocol), Wide area protocols
- 1.3 Network Layer :services, datagram and virtual circuits, routing principles and algorithms, Internet Protocol (IP), IP addressing, IP transport, fragmentation and assembly, ICMP (Internet Control Message Protocol), routing on the internet, RIP (Routing Information Protocol), OSPF (Open Shortest Path First), router internals, IPv6)
- 1.4 Transport Layer: principles, multiplexing and demultiplexing, UDP, TCP, flow control, principles of congestion control, TCP congestion control
- 1.5 Application Layer : Web and Web caching, FTP (File Transfer Protocol), Electronic mail, DNS (Domain Name Service), socket programming)
- 1.6 Distributed system, Clusters

2. Computer Architecture & organization and micro-processors

- 2.1 Basic Structures : sequential circuits, design procedure, state table and state diagram, von Neumann / Harvard architecture, RISC/CISC architecture
- 2.2 Addressing Methods and Programs, representation of data, arithmetic operations, basic operational concepts, bus structures, instruction, cycle and excitation cycle.
- 2.3 Processing Unit: instruction formats, arithmetic and logical instruction.
- 2.4 addressing modes
- 2.5 Input Output Organization : I/O programming , memory mapped I/O, basic interrupt system, DMA
- 2.6 Arithmetic
- 2.7 Memory Systems
- 2.8 808X and Intel microprocessors: programming and interfacing

3. Digital Design

- 3.1 Digital and Analog Systems. Number Systems.
- 3.2 Logic Elements
- 3.3 Combinational Logic Circuits
- 3.4 Sequential Logic
- 3.5 Arithmetic Circuits
- 3.6 MSI Logic circuits
- 3.7 Counters and Registers
- 3.8 IC logic families
- 3.9 Interfacing with Analog Devices
- 3.10 Memory Devices

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4. **Basic Electrical & Electronics**

4.1 **Electrical**

- 4.1.1 Basic Circuit Theory
- 4.1.2 AC circuit Fundamentals
- 4.1.3 Magnetic circuits and Transformers
- 4.1.4 Transient Analysis, Filters

4.2 **Electronics**

- 4.2.1 Semiconductors, Diodes and Diode Circuits, Transistors,
- 4.2.2 Transistor modeling
- 4.2.3 Biasing and Amplification
- 4.2.4 Small Signal amplifiers and frequency response
- 4.2.5 Large signal amplifiers, feedback amplifiers and Oscillators
- 4.2.6 Operational amplifiers

5. **Principles of Electronic Communications**

- 5.1 Block Diagram of analog/ digital communication system
- 5.2 Analog and Digital modulation techniques
- 5.3 Fundamentals of Error Detection and Correction
- 5.4 Performance evaluation of analog and digital communication systems: SNR and BER

Section B- 36 %

6. **Structured and object oriented programming**

- 6.1 Data types, ADT
- 6.2 Operators, variables and assignments, control structures
- 6.3 Procedure/function
- 6.4 Class definitions, encapsulation, inheritance, object composition, polymorphism
- 6.5 Pattern and framework

7. **Data structures**

- 7.1 General concepts : Abstract data Type, Time and space analysis of algorithms, Big oh and theta notations, Average, best and worst case analysis
- 7.2 Linear data structures
- 7.3 Trees: General and binary trees, Representations and traversals, Binary search trees, balancing trees, AVL trees, 2-3 trees, red-black trees, self-adjusting trees, Splay Trees
- 7.4 Algorithm design techniques: Greedy methods, Priority queue search, Exhaustive search, Divide and conquer, Dynamic programming, Recursion
- 7.5 Hashing
- 7.6 Graphs and digraphs
- 7.7 Sorting

8. **Software Engineering principles (System analysis & design)**

- 8.1 Software process: The software lifecycle models, risk-driven approaches
- 8.2 Software Project management: Relationship to lifecycle, project planning, project control, project organization, risk management, cost models, configuration management, version control, quality assurance, metrics

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- 8.3 Software requirements: Requirements analysis, requirements solicitation, analysis tools, requirements definition, requirements specification, static and dynamic specifications, requirements review.
- 8.4 Software design: Design for reuse, design for change, design notations, design evaluation and validation
- 8.5 Implementation: Programming standards and procedures, modularity, data abstraction, static analysis, unit testing, integration testing, regression testing, tools for testing, fault tolerance
- 8.6 Maintenance: The maintenance problem, the nature of maintenance, planning for maintenance
- 8.7 SE issues: Formal methods, tools and environments for software engineering, role of programming paradigm, process maturity and Improvement, ISO standards, SEI-CMM, CASE tools
9. **Database Management System**
 - 9.1 Introduction : The relational model, ER model , SQL, Functional dependency and relational database design, File structure
 - 9.2 Transaction Management and Concurrency Control: Concurrent execution of the user programs, transactions, Concurrency control techniques
 - 9.3 Crash Recovery : types of failure, Recovery techniques
 - 9.4 Query Processing and Optimization
 - 9.5 Indexing : Hash based indexing, Tree based indexing
 - 9.6 Distributed Database Systems and Object oriented database system
 - 9.7 Data Mining and Data Warehousing
 - 9.8 Security Management System
10. **Operating System**
 - 10.1 Processes and Threads: Symmetric Multiprocessing, Micro-kernels, Concurrency, Mutual Exclusion and Synchronization, Deadlock
 - 10.2 Scheduling
 - 10.3 Memory Management
 - 10.4 Input Output and Files: I/O devices and its organization, Principles of I/O software and hardware, Disks, Files and directories organization, File System Implementation
 - 10.5 Distributed Systems: Distributed Message passing, RPC, Client/Server Computing, Clusters
 - 10.6 Security : Authentication and Access Authorization, System Flaws and Attacks, Trusted system

Section C- 30 %

11. **Artificial Intelligence**
 - 11.1 Search
 - 11.2 Natural Language Processing
 - 11.3 Game Playing
 - 11.4 Learning
 - 11.5 Automated reasoning
 - 11.6 Planning
 - 11.7 Vision and Robotics
12. **Theory of Computation**
 - 12.1 BNF, Languages, grammars
 - 12.2 DFA and NDFAs, regular expressions, regular grammars

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- 12.3 Closure, homomorphism
- 12.4 Pigeonhole principle, pumping lemma
- 12.5 CFGs, Parsing and ambiguity, Pushdown automata, NPDAs & CFGs
- 12.6 Pumping lemma
- 12.7 Turing machines
- 12.8 Recursively enumerable languages Unrestricted grammars
- 12.9 The Chomsky hierarchy, Undecidable problems, Church's Thesis
- 12.10 Complexity Theory, P and NP
13. **Compiler design**
 - 13.1 The Structure of a Compiler
 - 13.2 Lexical Analyzer
 - 13.3 Top down Parsing/ Bottom up Parsing
 - 13.4 Syntax Directed Translation
 - 13.5 Types and Type Checking
 - 13.6 Run-Time Storage Administration
 - 13.7 Intermediate Code generation
 - 13.8 Data-Flow Analysis and Code Optimizations
 - 13.9 Architecture and recent development on compilers
14. **Computer Graphics**
 - 14.1 Graphics concepts
 - 14.2 Input devices and techniques
 - 14.3 Basic raster graphics algorithms and primitives
 - 14.4 Scan conversion
 - 14.5 Graphics hardware
 - 14.6 2D geometrical transformations and viewing
 - 14.7 3D geometry and viewing
 - 14.8 Hierarchical modeling
 - 14.9 Projections
 - 14.10 Hidden surface removal
 - 14.11 Shading and rendering
15. **Emerging Technology and Electives**
 - 15.1 Modeling and simulation
 - 15.2 Parallel and distributed computing
 - 15.3 High speed networks
 - 15.4 Artificial Neural Network and Computer Vision
 - 15.5 Adaptive web technology
 - 15.6 Software Architecture
 - 15.7 Distributed Object technology (ORB, DCOM)
 - 15.8 Speech signal processing
 - 15.9 Cryptography and network security
 - 15.10 E-commerce
 - 15.11 Software project management
 - 15.12 Embedded systems
 - 15.13 Image processing
 - 15.14 Multimedia
 - 15.15 Expert system
 - 15.16 GIS/ Remote sensing/ GPS

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प्रथम चरणको लिखित परीक्षाबाट छनौट भएका उम्मेदवारहरूलाई मात्र लिइने

सामूहिक परीक्षण (Group Test) को लागि

सामूहिक परीक्षण (Group Discussion)

यस प्रयोजनको लागि गरिने परीक्षण १० पूर्णाङ्क र ३० मिनेट अवधिको हुनेछ जुन नेताविहिन सामूहिक छलफल (Leaderless Group Discussion) को रूपमा अवलम्बन गरिने छ। दिइएको प्रश्न वा Topic का विषयमा पालैपालोसँग निर्दिष्ट समयभित्र समूहबीच छलफल गर्दै प्रत्येक उम्मेदवारले व्यक्तिगत प्रस्तुति (Individual Presentation) गर्नु पर्नेछ। यस परीक्षणमा मूल्याङ्कनको लागि देहाय अनुसारको कम्तीमा ३ जनाको समिति रहनेछ।

आयोगका अध्यक्ष वा निजले तोकेको सदस्य - अध्यक्ष

विज्ञ - सदस्य

दक्ष/विज्ञ (१ जना) - सदस्य

सामूहिक छलफलमा दिइने नमुना प्रश्न वा Topic

उदाहरणको लागि - उर्जा संकट, गरीबी निवारण, स्वास्थ्य बीमा, खाद्य सुरक्षा, प्रतिभा पलायन जस्ता Topics मध्येकुनै एक Topic मात्र दिइनेछ।